

Diabetic Rat Epidermal Keratinocytes

Catalog No. **RD-6066K**

Suggested Medium: Epithelial Cell Medium /w Kit –500 ml

Catalog No. **M6621**

Product Description

Diabetic Rat Epidermal Keratinocytes from *Cell Biologics* are isolated from epidermal keratinocytes tissue of 8-week diabetic rat. Cells are grown in T25 tissue culture flasks pre-coated with gelatin-based coating solution for 2 min and incubated in *Cell Biologics*' Culture Complete Growth Medium generally for 3-7 days. Cultures are then expanded. Prior to shipping, cells at passage 3 are detached from flasks and immediately cryo-preserved in vials. Each vial contains 0.5×10^6 cells per ml. The method we use to isolate primary epithelial cells was developed based on a combination of established and our proprietary methods. Cells are incubated with EpCAM-1 (CD326) antibody, following the application of magnetic beads pre-coated with secondary antibody.

Product Testing

Diabetic Rat Epidermal Keratinocytes are characterized by immunofluorescent staining with antibodies of E-cadherin (Catalog 610182, from BD), ZO-1 (Catalog 617300, from Life Technology). Cells are negative for bacteria, yeast, fungi, and mycoplasma. Cells can be expanded for 3-7 passages at a split ratio of 1:2 under the cell culture conditions specified by *Cell Biologics*. Repeated freezing and thawing of cells is not recommended.

Laboratory Applications

Diabetic Rat Epidermal Keratinocytes can be used for the assay of cell-cell interaction, adhesion, PCR, Western blot, immunoprecipitation, immunofluorescent flow cytometry, or generating cell derivatives for desired research applications.

Storage of *Cell Biologics*' Products

Cell Biologics ships frozen cells on dry ice. On receipt, immediately transfer frozen cells to liquid nitrogen (-180 °C) until ready for experimental use. Live cell shipment is also available on request. Primary cells should never be kept at -20 °C.

Authorized Uses of *Cell Biologics*' Products

Diabetic Rat Epidermal Keratinocytes from *Cell Biologics* are distributed for internal laboratory research purposes only. Our products are not authorized for human use, not for in vitro diagnostic procedures or for therapeutic procedures. Transfer or resale of any *Cell Biologics*' cells or products from the purchaser to other markets, organizations or individuals is prohibited by *Cell Biologics*, without the company's written consent. *Cell Biologics*' Terms and Conditions must be accepted before submitting an order.

Disclaimer

Appropriate safety procedures should always be used with this material. Investigators should handle the cells that they receive from *Cell Biologics* with caution and treat all primary cells as potential pathogens, since no test procedure can completely guarantee the absence of infectious agents. The entire text of discussing Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories, 5th ed. is available online at <http://www.cdc.gov/biosafety/publications/bmbl5/index.htm>.

Warranty and Liability

Cell Biologics' guarantee applies only to your purchase of *Cell Biologics*' Cells with *Cell Biologics*' Media (catalog number M6621) and Coating Solution, for appropriate cell culture and cell testing following *Cell Biologics*' online protocols within 35 days from the date of product delivery.

Primary Cell Culture Protocol

All cell culture procedures must be conducted in a bio-safety cabinet.

Any and all media, supplements, and reagents must be sterilized by filtration through a 0.2 µm filter.

Use aseptic technique to prevent microbial contamination.

Cryo-preserved cells must be stored in liquid nitrogen or seeded immediately upon arrival.

Medium

Review the information provided on the *Cell Biologics* website about appropriate culture media (e.g. serum and other supplements). Use pre-warmed (37°C) cell culture media (**30-50 ML**) to recover cryo-preserved cells and when changing media or splitting cells.

Coating of Flasks or Dishes

Coat sterile culture dishes or flasks with Gelatin-Based Coating Solution (*Cell Biologics*, Catalog No. 6950) for 2 min and then aspirate the excess solution before seeding cells.

Handling of Arriving Live Cells

When you receive the live cells in a T25 or T75 flask, remove the sticker from the filter cap, and keep the flask with 6-20 ml existing medium in 37°C CO₂ incubator for 1 hour, then replace the desired *Cell Biologics*' cell culture medium. Either split the 95-100% confluent cells from a T25 flask to a T75 flask after 1 hour or let the cells grow in the T25 flask with the desired Medium (such as M6621) for 12-48 hours before subculturing cells. The recommended split ratio for primary cells is 1:2.

Cell Recovery from Cryovial

- Quickly thaw cells in cryo-vial by incubating them in a 37°C water bath for <1 min until there is just a small bit of ice left in the vial.
- Promptly remove the vial and wipe it down with 70% ethanol.
- Transfer cells from the vial to a sterile centrifuge tube. Add 8-10 ml of pre-warmed *Cell Biologics* Cell Culture Medium.
- Flush the vial with an additional 0.5-1 ml of medium to ensure complete transfer of cells to the centrifuge tube.
- Centrifuge cells at 120 g for 5 minutes.
- Aspirate the supernatant and resuspend the cell pellet in 6 ml of *Cell Biologics*' Cell Culture Growth Medium.
- Add resuspended cells into a T25 flask pre-coated with Gelatin-Based Coating Solution (*Cell Biologics*, Catalog No. 6950).
- Place the T25 flask in a humidified, 5% CO₂ incubator at 37°C.
- Change culture media the following day to remove non-adherent cells and replenish nutrients.
- Change cell culture medium every day when cells are >70% confluent.
- Cells should be checked daily under a microscope to verify appropriate cell morphology.

Expansion of Cultured Primary Cells

- Remove and discard the cell culture media from the flask.
- Flush the adherent layer 1-2 times using a 5 ml sterile pipette with sterile PBS (1X) without calcium and magnesium to dislodge loosely attached cells and remove fraction.
- Remove and discard the wash solution from the flask.
- Incubate cells with warm (37°C) 0.05% Trypsin-EDTA solution (*Cell Biologics*, Catalog No. 6915) for 3-5 minutes. Use 3.0-5.0 ml of Trypsin-EDTA solution when collecting cells in a 75 flask, and 2 ml when using a T25 flask. As soon as cells have detached (the flask may require a few firm gentle taps), add 8-10 ml of *Cell Biologics*' Cell Culture Medium supplemented with 10 % FBS to a T25 or T75 flask (the FBS will neutralize the trypsin).

- Plate cells in fresh flasks or plates precoated with Gelatin-Based Coating Solution in a humidified, 5%-CO₂ incubator at 37°C.
- Change culture media the following day to remove non-adherent cells and replenish nutrients.
- Cells should be checked daily under a microscopy to verify appropriate cell morphology.
- Change culture medium every 24-48 hours. Please note that the medium should be changed every day when cells are >70% confluent to remove non-adherent cells and replenish nutrients. Pre-wash cells with 1X PBS 1-2 times whenever replacing the medium.

We recommend splitting primary cells at the follow ratio

- The recommended split ratio for primary cells is 1:2.
- A confluent monolayer of primary cells grown in a T75 flask may be expanded on a 6-well plate ready for use in experiments under the cell culture conditions specified by Cell Biologics.

Procedure for Freezing Cells

Materials:

- 1X Phosphate Buffered Saline (PBS-1X)
 - 0.05% Trypsin-EDTA (1X) solution (Cell Biologics, Catalog No. 6915)
 - Tissue Culture Media
 - Cold Freezing Media (10% DMSO, 50% FBS and 40% culture medium, Cell Biologics, Catalog No. 6916).
 - Labeled Cryovials
 - Confluent Cells
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- Remove and discard the cell culture media from the flask.
 - Flush the adherent layer with a 5 ml sterile pipette 2 times with sterile PBS (1X) without calcium and magnesium to dislodge loosely attached cells and remove fraction.
 - Remove and discard the wash solution from the flask.
 - Incubate cells with warm (37°C) 0.05% Trypsin-EDTA solution (Cell Biologics, Catalog No. 6915) for 3-5 minutes. Use 3.0-5.0 ml of 0.05% Trypsin-EDTA solution when collecting cells in a T75 flask, and 2 ml when using a T25 flask. As soon as cells have detached (the flask may require a few firm gentle taps), add 10 ml of Cell Culture Medium supplemented with 10 % FBS to the flask (the FBS will neutralize the trypsin).
 - Centrifuge the cell suspension at 120 g for 5 minutes.
 - Remove supernatant with sterile Pasteur pipette.
 - Quickly re-suspend pellet by adding 1 ml freezing media per vial to be frozen.
 - Place vials in Nalgene "Mr. Frosty" freezing container containing 100% isopropyl alcohol at -70-80 °C for 24 h.
 - Transfer vials to liquid N₂ tank for indefinite storage.

We recommend freezing primary cells at the follow ratio

- A confluent primary epithelial cells grown in a T75 flask may be frozen in 3 cryovials.
- A confluent primary epithelial cells grown in a T25 flask may be frozen in 1 or 2 cryovial(s).

Please send us the cell images (>90% confluence) if you have any questions or problems with cultured cells.